WP 1 Deliverable No. 1

MARBEFES Project

Title: Stakeholder Group-Member List

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Introduction

In this deliverable (1.1) an overview is presented of the stakeholders in the various Broad Belt Transects (BBTs) of the project, who are willing to participate in WP1 (Stakeholder Involvement) activities. Moreover, an overview is given of activities undertaken by WP1 since the start of the project in September for the purpose of proper and sufficient participation of stakeholders.

Firstly, a brief recap of WP1's activities from September to January is given, summarising the actions described in full detail in Milestone 1.1 and 1.2 (Hummel et al. 2022a,b).

Subsequently, the process of stakeholder engagement is described, followed by a short recap of the methods to be used during the surveys and interviews, and the tentative travel planner for the visits to the BTTs to perform the surveys and interviews.

WP1 Activities – September to January

During the first phase of the project, from September to end of October, the focus of WP1 lied with creating a protocol for stakeholder involvement. The protocol was created mainly to guide Contact Persons (CPs) in various BBTs when reaching out to potential stakeholders for the project. It included a typology of different stakeholder categories (see table 1) to aid the CPs in selecting and identifying relevant stakeholders in each BBT, and a detailed description of our proposed methodology to be carried out uniformly across all BBTs. In addition to creating the stakeholder protocol, a draft of the stakeholder survey was created, for which input and suggestions were asked to the CPs. A detailed description of these initial activities can be found in Milestone 1.1 (Hummel et al. 2022a).

Table 1. Stakeholder categories used in WP1

- Public audience // Individual and collective action
- Industry and private sector // Economy and finance
- Public authorities // Governance
- Academia and research // Science and innovation

In November and December, the CPs started reaching out to stakeholders to inquire about their participation in MARBEFES WP1 activities, encouraging them to sign up to the project using an online Google form. Also, in this period the survey was significantly improved as a result of the input, suggestions, and feedback from the CPs, WP leads, and other colleagues. This process is outlined in detail in Milestone 1.2 (Hummel et al., 2022b). As noted in Milestone 2, the majority of the CPs failed however to provide a complete list of stakeholders in December, leading to the postponement of the submission of this Deliverable 1.1 until middle February.





WP1 Activities – Stakeholder Engagements

The stakeholders in the various BBTs are surveyed and interviewed in WP1 in order to inventory their views on the balance between nature, economy and society of stakeholders in their marine and coastal areas. Such is done to help develop, in the other WPs, practical tools and instruments for better management and decision-making in coastal zones across Europe.

The interactions with stakeholders in the first year concentrate on a Survey in which the most important elements are inventoried and on an Interview during which the strength of the influence and interactions between the important elements are assessed.

In January 2023, significant progress was made in stakeholder engagement across most BBTs. Table 2 shows an overview of stakeholder engagements per BBT as it currently stands, including the distribution of stakeholders across the different stakeholder categories.

A total of 401 stakeholders potentially participating in WP1 activities has been reached. Yet, the list may include at this moment, next to those stakeholders who have officially registered through the online consent form, also those stakeholders who are in the process of doing so, or those stakeholders who have not yet been approached by the CPs but will be in the near future.

Table 2. Overview of stakeholder engagements per territory and per category

	Total	Consented
Balearic	26	4
Finish Archipelago	26	4
Gulf of Biscay	18	0
Heraklion	23	23
Curonian Lagoon	5	5
Spitsbergen	29	0
Porsangerfjord	25	0
Belgian Doggerbank	12	12
Sardinia	18	18
Liverpool Dublin Bay	152	0
Gulf of Gdansk	67	0

Industry & pri- vate sector	Public authori- ties	Public audience	Research & academia
11	10	1	4
10	5	6	5
5	5	4	4
9	4	4	6
1	3	0	1
10	3	6	10
2	5	9	9
1	2	4	5
5	7	6	0
>15	>15	>15	>15
>5	>30	>10	>10

Overview of methods

In order to effectively capture stakeholders' views and perceptions, the interviews and surveys will happen in-person and on location. WP1 has designed a methodology that will be applicable in the various contexts of the different BBTs to allow for the development of scalable tools and instru-



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ments. Consistent data-collection and analysis is ensured through uniform interview and survey protocols, and HuFoSS's neutral position as an outside party without conflicting interests guarantees impartiality.

Interview

The open interview will be conducted face-to-face with the participant(s), possibly at the residence/institute of the stakeholder themselves and will last about 2.5 to 3 hours per interview. The purpose of the open interview is to uncover the views, perceptions, and opinions of key stakeholders on the influence and relationships between the most important factors of the marine ecosystem and its biodiversity, the services and benefits it can deliver, and the associated marine economy and social well-being in their coastal community.

During the interview, the stakeholders are asked to express their views and opinions on issues for approximately 1 hour with minimal interference from the interviewer. The interviewer will record keywords for any ecological, economic, social-cultural, or managerial factors raised by the stakeholder. In the following hour, the interviewer will review the keywords with the stakeholder and ask them to indicate the strength of relationships between the topics, which can be either positive or negative.

Each stakeholder may be represented during the open interview by multiple persons, such as two or three colleagues.

Survey

The closed survey uses a structured questionnaire covering seven master categories: 1) ecosystem structure and function, 2) ecosystem services, 3) socio-economic aspects, 4) sociocultural values, 5) governance A, 6) governance B – rules and regulations, and 7) pressures.

Each of these master categories contains different elements (e.g. biodiversity, employment opportunities, place-based identity etc.). In the survey, these elements are supplemented with examples, synonyms and in some cases translations into local languages, to avoid misunderstandings and provide context to stakeholders. During the survey, stakeholders are asked to rank the elements, from their own point of view, following a Likert scale from 0 (not present) to 5 (extremely important). Ideally, the closed survey will be conducted in a workshop at a central location in each BBT. The workshop/survey will last about 2 to 3 hours, and, if possible, multiple stakeholders are present simultaneously.

The "Third List"

In addition to the survey and interviews, the stakeholders will be provided with a supplementary list of questions, referred to as the "Third List". This list is designed to address specific data needs of the other WPs and allows for more targeted questions related to their tasks and topics, (e.g. rules and regulations, future scenarios and so on). This Third List is separate from the survey and interview and will only be shared with those stakeholders who are willing to be of further assistance. They may respond to these questions either on the spot or at a later time, either in-person or online. The answers provided by stakeholders to questions on the Third List will be directly sent to the relevant WP or Task leads. The draft Third List can be found in Appendix 7.





Next steps

From the end of February onwards, interviews and surveys will be conducted in all BBTs, starting with the Island of Sardinia, Italy (for a full overview of the survey and interview planner, see appendix 4). The initial series of surveys and interviews in the first project-year is estimated to be finalised in August 2023.

The data will be processed already as much as possible during the ongoing surveys and interviews, in order to supply the basic results to the other WPs.

A more complete overview of results will be presented at the General Assembly, beginning October, in Klaipeda, Lithuania.

Conclusions

In conclusion, in September to December WP1 was focused on creating a protocol for stakeholder involvement and reaching out to stakeholders for participation. In January significant progress was made in stakeholder engagement, resulting in more than 400 stakeholders becoming potentially involved in MARBEFES. From February onwards, interviews and surveys will be conducted in all BBTs starting with Sardinia, Italy.

References

- Hummel, H., J. Koopman, B. Thijssen, B. Sturm, R. Segeren, 2022a. Milestone 1.1. MARBEFES WP1: Stakeholder involvement. EC Horizon Europe project MARBEFES.
- Hummel, H., J. Koopman, B. Thijssen, B. Sturm, R. Segeren, 2022b. Milestone 1.2. MARBEFES WP1: Stakeholder involvement. EC Horizon Europe project MARBEFES, 9 pp.





Appendix 1 – Distribution of stakeholders per category across all BBTs

BBT	TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS
Balearic	26	4
Finnish Archipelago	26	4
Gulf of Biscay	18	0
Heraklion	23	23
Curonian Lagoon	5	5
Spitsbergen	29	0
Porsangerfjord	25	0
Belgian Doggerbank	12	12
Sardinia	18	18
Liverpool Dublin Bay	152	0
Gulf of Gdansk	67	0

INDUSTRY AND PRIVATE SECTOR	PUBLIC AUTHORITIES	PUBLIC AUDIENCE	RESEARCH AND ACADEMIA
11	10	1	4
10	5	6	5
5	5	4	4
9	4	4	6
1	3	0	1
10	3	6	10
2	5	9	9
1	2	4	5
5	7	6	0
>15	>15	>15	>15
>5	>30	>10	>10

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Appendix 2 – Distribution of stakeholders per category per BBT separately

Balearic TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	26 4	
CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	<u>11</u>	
1.1 tourism/recreation	5	diving schools
		marina
		recreational fisheries (federation in Palma)
		tourism boats ("glass bottom boat")
		water recreation - kayak and paddle
1.2 heavy industry	0	
1.3 transport	1	Balearia ferry
1.4 hotel/restaurant	2	hotels
		restaurants
1.5 fisheries	2	artisanal fisheries
		artisanal fisheries in Ciudadella
1.6 trade	0	
1.7 other commercial enterprises	1	red eléctrica - enterprise underwater cables
2. Public Authorities	<u>10</u>	
2.1 port authorities	1	
2.2 advisory bodies	1	fisheries council
2.3 policy	1	
2.3a local	2	local council in Cala Ratjada
		local council in Ciudadella
2.3b national	0	
2.3c international	0	
2.4 P.A. management	2	Natural Park information office IBANAT/Arta
		rangers from Marine reserve
2.5 coastal management	1	ports IB
2.6 tourism office	2	tourism office (Cala Ratjada)
		tourism office (Menorca)





3. Public Audience	<u>1</u>	
3.1 religious organizations	0	
3.2 unions	0	
3.3. NGOs	1	Marilles Foundation
3.4 heritage	0	
3.5 cultural sector	0	
4. Academia & Research	<u>4</u>	
4.1 universities		
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)	1	school and high school teachers
4.3 research institutes	3	IMEDEA
		SOCIB
<u> </u>		IEO





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Finnish Archipelago		
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	26	
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	4	
_	_	
CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	<u>10</u>	
1.1 tourism/recreation	2	Visit Turku (https://visitturku.fi/)
		diving schools and companies: URSUIT
1.2 heavy industry	0	
1.3 transport	2	Viking Line Private Ferry Company
		Meyer Turku (shipyard, e.g. cruises)
1.4 hotel/restaurant	4	laivahostel S/S Bore (Hostel in Turku)
		Archipelago Centre Korpostrom - The Hotel
		Ruissalo Spa
		Ruissalo Camping
1.5 fisheries	1	ariristo-Velkuan kalatalaousalue
1.6 trade	0	
1.7 other commercial enterprises	1	entrepeneurs through UNESCO biosphere Reserve ambassadors
1.7 Other commercial criterprises		SCIVE UIIIDUSSUUOIS
2. Public Authorities	<u>5</u>	
2.1 port authorities	0	-
2.2 advisory bodies	2	Centre for Economic Development Transport and Environment (VarEly)
		Centrum Balticum
2.3 policy		
2.3a local	1	City of Turku (administation)
2.3b national	0	
2.3c international	0	
2.4 P.A. management	1	Metsähallitus (www.metsa.fi/en)
2.5 coastal management		Coastal fleet, Pansio Base (Navy
2.6 tourism office	0	
2.7 state owned transport	1	Finn Ferries (ferry company
3. Public Audience	<u>6</u>	





3.1 religious organizations		
3.2 unions		
3.3. NGOs		Keep the Archipelago Tidy Association (Pidä Saaristo Siistinä ry)
3.4 heritage	1	Festivals Archipelago Sea Jazz
3.5 cultural sector	5	Forum Marinum Maritime Center in Turku
		Houtskärs Skärgårdsmuseum, Houtskär island
		Archipelago Centre Korpoström
		The Scouts
		Rotary
4. Academia & Research	<u>5</u>	
4.1 universities	2	Åbo Akademi University (ÅAU Student association)
		univeristy of Turku
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)	2	Students (primary and secondary schools + day-care), via STEAM-Turku coordinator
		Secondary and higher technical school students and teachers at Livia, Pargas
4.3 research institutes	1	Scientists at Åbo Akademi, Luke, etc.





		7
Gulf of Biscay		
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	18	
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	0	
	<u>_</u>	
_	-	
CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	<u>5</u>	
1.1 tourism/recreation	1	KOA escuela de Surf
1.2 heavy industry	1	Comunicación HISPANAGAR SA
1.3 transport	1	Los Tricios-Pedreñeras (Bahía Ferries)
1.4 hotel/restaurant	0	
1.5 fisheries	1	Federación Española de Pesca y Casting (Delegación Territorial de Cantabri
1.6 trade	0	
1.7 other commercial enterprises	1	Ecohydros
2. Public Authorities	<u>5</u>	
2.1 port authorities	1	Port of Santander
2.2 advisory bodies	0	
2.3 policy	3	
2.3a local	2	Ayuntamiento de Santander-Plan Sostenibilidad turística
		Dirección General del Medio Ambiente y Cambio Climático
		Dirección General de Pesca y Alimentación
2.3b national	2	Demarcación de Costas en Cantabria
		MAPAMA-Inspectora Pesca
2.3c international	0	
2.4 P.A. management	0	
2.5 coastal management	0	
2.6 tourism office	0	
2.7 other public authorities	1	Cámara de Comercio de Cantabria
3. Public Audience	<u>4</u>	
3.1 religious organizations	0	
3.2 unions	0	



3.3. NGOs



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Seo-Birdlife Red Cambera

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3.4 heritage	2	Centinelas
		Costa Quebrada, Parque Geológico
3.5 cultural sector	0	Museo Marítimo del Cantábrico
4. Academia & Research	<u>4</u>	
4.1 universities	0	
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)	0	
4.3 research institutes	4	Instituto Español de Oceanografía
		IHCantabria
		UC- DPTO. GEOGRAFIA, URBANISMO Y OR- DENACION DEL TERRITORIO
		Centro de Investigación del Medio Ambiente- CIMA





Heraklion		
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	23	
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	23	
_	-	
CATEGORY	NI IMBED OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	9	ORGANIZATION
1.1 tourism/recreation	7	Aquaworld Aquarium & Reptile Rescue Centre
1.1 tourishi/recreation	,	HCMR, Cretaquarioum
		Horizon Diving - Almpantakis Ioannis
		Archaeologist-Museologist-Tourist Guide
		WeGuide.gr
		Diving instructor Pescaturismo
1.2 heavy industry	0	rescaturismo
1.3 transport	1	Five Senses Consulting and Development. Cruise Shipping Experts
1.4 hotel/restaurant	0	Shipping Experts
1.5 fisheries	1	REGION OF CRETE / REGIONAL UNIT OF HERA- KLION / FISHERIES DEPARTMENT
1.6 trade	0	
1.7 other commercial enterprises	0	
·		
2. Public Authorities	<u>4</u>	
2.1 port authorities	0	
2.2 advisory bodies	1	Development Planning HERAKLION SINGLE MEMBER S.A.
2.3 policy	3	
2.3a local	3	Decentralized Administration of Crete, Environment & Spatial Planning Directorate
		REGION of CRETE
		PREFECTURE OF CRETE
2.3b national		Water Directorate
2.3c international		
2.4 P.A. management	0	
2.5 coastal management	0	
2.6 tourism office	0	
3. Public Audience	<u>4</u>	





3.1 religious organizations	0	
3.2 unions	0	
3.3. NGOs	1	Non Governmental Organization of Women "IR-IDA" in the Municipality of Hersonisos
3.4 heritage	1	Ephorate of Underwater Antiquities
3.5 cultural sector	2	Natural History Museum of Crete
		Archaeological Museum of Heraklion
4. Academia & Research	<u>6</u>	
4.1 universities	1	University of Crete School of Sciences & Engineering Natural History Museum
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)	3	Regional Directorate of Primary & Secondary Education of Crete
		Regional Administration of Education - Crete
		Coordinator of primary education Regional directorate of Primary and Secondary Education of Crete
4.3 research institutes	2	Artificial Reef Innovative Applications (ARIA), Spin-off company of HCMR
		Foundation for Research & Technology – Hellas





Curonian Lagoon	
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	5
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	5

CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	<u>1</u>	
1.1 tourism/recreation	0	
1.2 heavy industry	0	
1.3 transport	0	
1.4 hotel/restaurant	0	
1.5 fisheries	1	Fishery association "Vidmares"
1.6 trade	0	
1.7 other commercial enterprises	0	
2. Public Authorities	<u>3</u>	
2.1 port authorities	0	-
2.2 advisory bodies	0	
2.3 policy	1	
2.3a local	0	
2.3b national	1	Ministry of Environment of the Republic of Lithuania
2.3c international	0	
2.4 P.A. management	2	Curonian Spit national park administration
		Environmental Protection Agency
2.5 coastal management	0	
2.6 tourism office	0	
3. Public Audience	<u>0</u>	
3.1 religious organizations	0	
3.2 unions	0	
3.3. NGOs	0	
3.4 heritage	0	
3.5 cultural sector	0	
4. Academia & Research	<u>1</u>	





4.1 universities	0	
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)	0	
4.3 research institutes	1	Coastal Research and Planning Institute





		1
Svalbard		
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	29	
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	0	
_	_	
CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	10	ORGANIZATION
1.1 tourism/recreation	6	Association of Arctic Expedition Cruise Operators (AECO)
		Hurtigruten (Norwegian public coastal route).
		Polar Adventure co.
		Svalbard Guide association
		Svalbard tourist information service
		Visit Svalbard
1.2 heavy industry	2	Store Norske Spitsbergen Kulkompani AS
		Trust Arktikugol
1.3 transport	2	Pole Position Spitsbergen
1.4 hotel/restaurant	0	
1.5 fisheries	0	
1.6 trade	0	
1.7 other commercial enterprises	0	
2. Public Authorities	<u>3</u>	
2.1 port authorities	0	
2.2 advisory bodies	1	Norwegian Biodiversity Information Centre (NBIC)
2.3 policy	1	
2.3a local	0	
2.3b national	1	Governor of Svalbard
2.3c international	0	
2.4 P.A. management	0	
2.5 coastal management	0	
2.6 tourism office	0	
3. Public Audience	<u>6</u>	
3.1 religious organizations	1	Svalbard church
3.2 unions	0	





3.3. NGOs	2	Bellona
		World Wildlife Fund (WWF)
3.4 heritage	0	
3.5 cultural sector	3	Longyearbyen Lokalstyre (community council)
		NRK Troms and Finnmark
		Svalbard Museum
3.6 associations and clubs	5	Birdlife Svalbard (LoFF)
		Longyearbyen hunting and fishing association.
		Svalbard sailing club
		Svalbard cabin owners association
		Svalbard hundeklubb
4. Academia & Research	<u>10</u>	
4.1 universities	1	Universitetssenter på Svalbard (UNIS)
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)	3	Kullungen Kindergarten
		Polarflokken Kindergarten
		Svalbard folk-high school
4.3 research institutes	6	Norwegian institute of Marine Research
		Svalbard Integrated Arctic Earth Observing System (SIOS)
		Kings Bay
		Fridtjof Nansen Institute
		Norwegian Marine Research Institute (Tromsø branch)
		Norwegian Polar Institute





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Porsangerfjord		
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	25	
	0	
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	0	
_	-	
CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	<u>2</u>	
1.1 tourism/recreation	0	
1.2 heavy industry	0	
1.3 transport	0	
1.4 hotel/restaurant	0	
1.5 fisheries	2	Norway King Crab
		Name of the second of the seco
1.6 trade	0	Norwegian Fishermans Association (Northern Branch)
1.7 other commercial enterprises	0	
1.7 Other commercial enterprises		
2. Public Authorities	<u>5</u>	_
2.1 port authorities	0	
2.2 advisory bodies	3	Norwegian Environment Agency
		Norwegian Fisheries directorate
		Norwegian Maritime Authority.
2.3 policy	2	
2.3a local	1	County Governor of Troms and Finnmark
2.3b national	1	The Sami parliament
2.3c international	0	
2.4 P.A. management	0	
2.5 coastal management	0	
2.6 tourism office	0	
3. Public Audience	9	
3.1 religious organizations	3	Kistrand church
J		Lakselv church
		Børselv church
3.2 unions	0	
3.3. NGOs	3	Birdlife Norway
		Bellona
		World Wildlife Fund (WWF)





3.4 heritage	0	
3.5 cultural sector	3	NRK Troms and Finnmark
		Porsanger museum
		The Arctic University Museum of Norwayomsø museum
3.6 associations and clubs	2	Lakselv hunting and fishing association.
		South Varanger hiking group
4. Academia & Research	<u>9</u>	
4.1 universities	1	UiT The Arctic University of Norway
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)	1	Lakselv high school
4.3 research institutes	6	Norwegian institute of Marine Research
		Norwegian Biodiversity Information Centre (NBIC)
		Fridtjof Nansen Institute
		Norwegian Marine Research Institute (Tromsø branch)
		Norwegian Polar Institute
		Nofima
4.4 research funder	1	Norwegian Seafood Research Fund.





Belgium Doggerbank	
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	12
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	12

CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	<u>1</u>	
1.1 tourism/recreation	1	Sportvisserij Vlaanderen - recreational fishing
1.2 heavy industry	0	
1.3 transport	0	
1.4 hotel/restaurant	0	
1.5 fisheries	0	
1.6 trade	0	
1.7 other commercial enterprises	0	
2. Public Authorities	<u>2</u>	
2.1 port authorities	0	-
2.2 advisory bodies	1	Kustwerkgroep (KWG)
2.3 policy	1	
2.3a local	1	Provincie West-Vlaanderen
2.3b national		
2.3c international		
2.4 P.A. management	0	
2.5 coastal management	0	
2.6 tourism office	0	
3. Public Audience	<u>4</u>	
3.1 religious organizations	0	
3.2 unions	0	
3.3. NGOs	1	WWF-Belgium
3.4 heritage	0	
3.5 cultural sector	0	
3.6 civil movement	3	Proper Strand Lopers
		vzw Restart
		Marien Ecologisch Centrum
4. Academia & Research	<u>5</u>	
4.1 universities	1	UAntwerpen





4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)	0	
4.3 research institutes	4	Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences
		Flanders Marine Institute
		VLIZ
		VLIZ (Flanders Marine Institute)





Sardinia	
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	18
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	18
_	-

CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	<u>5</u>	
1.1 tourism/recreation	2	Pescaturismo Faber
		KORAKODES DIVING
1.2 heavy industry	0	
1.3 transport	0	
1.4 hotel/restaurant	1	Domo La Laguna
1.5 fisheries	0	
1.6 trade	1	ALEA Società Cooperativa
1.7 other commercial enterprises	1	SERGIO PESCA ORISTANO (fishing equipment)
2. Public Authorities	<u>7</u>	_
2.1 port authorities	0	
2.2 advisory bodies	1	Associazione Gal Sinis
2.3 policy	1	
2.3a local	1	Delegazione provinciale LIPU Oristano
2.3b national	0	
2.3c international	0	
2.4 P.A. management	2	Marine Protected Area "Pensinsula Sinis - Mal di Ventre island"
		Area Marina Protetta "Penisola del Sinis - Isola di Mal di Ventre"
2.5 coastal management	2	Corpo Forestale V.A.
		A.s.d. Sea Scout
2.6 tourism office	0	
2.7 police	1	Capitaneria di porto di Oristano
3. Public Audience	<u>6</u>	
3.1 religious organizations	0	
3.2 unions	1	Legacoop Sardegna
3.3. NGOs	1	Volunteer
3.4 heritage	1	Penisola del Sinis Società Cooperativa





3.5 cultural sector	2	IIS 'De Castro'
		AFNI Associazione Fotografi Naturalisti Italiani
3.6 clubs and associations	1	Veliamoci a.s.d.
4. Academia & Research	<u>0</u>	
4.1 universities	0	
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)	0	
4.3 research institutes	•	





Gulf of Gdansk		
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	58	
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	0	
	_	
CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	<u>0</u>	
1.1 tourism/recreation	0	
1.2 heavy industry	0	
1.3 transport	0	
1.4 hotel/restaurant	0	
1.5 fisheries	0	
1.6 trade	0	
1.7 other commercial enterprises	0	
2. Public Authorities	<u>27</u>	_
2.1 port authorities	0	
2.2 advisory bodies	1	The state Environmental Monitoring - Monitoring of the Baltic Sea
2.3 policy	22	
2.a local	19	Commune of Choczewo
		Commune of Krokowa
		Commune of Władysławowo
		Commune of Jastarnia
		Commune of Hel
		Commune of Puck
		Commune of Kosakowo
		Commune of Stegna
		Commune of Stegna
		Commune of Krynica Morska
		Commune of Cedry Wielkie
		Commune of Kolbudy
		Gdynia City Hall
		Sopot City Hall
		Elbląg City Hall
		Pruszcz Gdanski City Hall
		Commune of Gniewino





4. Academia & Research	<u>15</u>	
		Association of Polish Coastal Fishermen
		Fishermen Association
		Local Fishing Group - "Brac Mierzei Fishing Group"
		North Kashubian Local Fishing Group Association
		local Fishing Group Association "Lagoon of the Vistula"
		Association of Boat Fishermen "Spirit"
3.6 clubs and associations	7	Sea Fishermen's Association
	_	National Maritime museum in Gdansk
		Gdynia Aquarium
3.5 cultural sector	3	Fisheries Museum. Branch of the National Maritime Museum
3.4 heritage	1	Pomerian Complex of Landscape Parks
		Baltic Sea Conservation Foundation
		MARE Foundation
		WWfF Polska Blue Patrol
		WWF Polska Foundation
3.3. NGOs	5	Pomeranian Office of the Polish Society for the Protection of Birds
3.2 unions	0	
3.1 religious organizations	0	
3. Public Audience	16	
2.6 tourism office	1	Pomeanian Regional Tourist Organization
		Voivodship Fund for Environmental Protection and Water Management in Gdansk
2.5 coastal management	2	Maritime Office in Gdynia
2.4 P.A. management	1	Gdańsk City Hall
2.3c international	0	
		Climate and Environment Ministry
		General Directorate for Environmental Protection
2.3b national	3	Ministry of Infrastructure Department of Maritime Economy
		Marshal's Office of the Pomeranian Voivodeship Department of Environment and Agriculture
		Regional Directorate of Environmental Protection in Gdańsk





4.1 universities	11	university of Gdanks, faculty of Biology
		University of Gdańsk, Faculty of Biology (Field of study: Protection of natural resources)
		University of Gdańsk, Faculty of Oceanography and Geography (Aquaculture - business and technology; Water management and protection of water resources, Marine Hydrography engineering studies, Marine Biotechnology, Oceanography)
		The Faculty of Civil and Environmental Engineering at the Gdańsk University of Technology (studies: environmental engineering)
		Faculty of Electrical and Control Engineering at Gdańsk University of Technology in Gdańsk (studies: transport and logistics)
		Faculty of Chemistry at Gdańsk University of Technology (studies: green technologies)
		Gdynia Marine University, Faculty of Electrical Engineering (studies: Renewable Energy Sources and Electromobility)
		Gdynia Marine University, Faculty of Marine Engineering (studies: (Managing the Operation of Wind Farms)
		Gdynia Marine University, Faculty of Navigation (studies: Offshore Technologies, Safety Management in Maritime Transport, Maritime Transport)
		Gdynia Marine University, Faculty of Management and Quality Science (studies: Water Protection and Waste Management, Transport and Logistics in the Global Economy)
		Polish Naval Academy Department of Navigation and Ship Armament (studies: Marine Hydrography)
		Pomeranian University in Słupsk, Institute of Socio-Economic Geography and Tourism (Maritime Logistics, Transport and Forwarding)
		Pomeranian University in Słupsk, Department of Management (studies: Tourism and Recreation)
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)		
4.3 research institutes	4	Kuling Waterbird Research Group
		Marine Station of the Institute of Oceanography of the University of Gdansk
		PCEN Pomeranian Center for Teacher Education in Gdansk
		National Marine Fisheries Research Institute





Liverpool Dublin Bay		
		ADDITIONAL REMARKS
TOTAL NUMBER OF STAKEHOLDERS	152	As of now, Liverpool Dublin Bay BBT only has a "Wish List". In the next few weeks a selection will be made out of this Wish List
NUMBER OF CONSENTED STAKEHOLDERS	0	
	_	
CATEGORY	NUMBER OF SH	ORGANIZATION
1. Industry & Private Sector	<u><15</u>	
1.1 tourism/recreation		
1.2 heavy industry		
1.3 transport		
1.4 hotel/restaurant		
1.5 fisheries		
1.6 trade		
1.7 other commercial enterprises		
2. Public Authorities	<u><15</u>	_
2.1 port authorities		
2.2 advisory bodies		
2.3 policy		
2.3a local		
2.3b national		
2.3c international		
2.4 P.A. management		
2.5 coastal management		
2.6 tourism office		
3. Public Audience	<u><15</u>	
3.1 religious organizations		
3.2 unions		
3.3. NGOs		
3.4 heritage		
3.5 cultural sector		
4. Academia & Research	< <u>15</u>	
4.1 universities		
4.2 schools (excl. Univ.)		
4.3 research institutes		





Appendix 3 – List of Stakeholders who signed in through the online consent form.

Full name :	Name of organisation/company :	BBT Name:
Ann-Helen Saarinen	Biosfärsområdes ambassadör	Baltic Archipelago
Annika Lahtinen	Annika Lahtinen	Baltic Archipelago
Erland Mattsson	Ei	Baltic Archipelago
Pia Prost	Åbo Akademi	Baltic Archipelago
Atte Lindqvist	Keep the Archipelago Tidy Association	Baltic Archipelago
Aistė Jurkienė	EUCC Baltic Office	Baltic Archipelago
Nina Brander	TSYK Upper Secondary Turku	Baltic Archipelago
Sanna Kipinä-Salokan- nel	Varsinais-Suomen ELY-keskus	Baltic Archipelago
Daniel Sahlgren	Skärgårdscentrum Korpoström / Fastighets AB Sunnan	Baltic Archipelago
Leena Lehtomaa	VArsinais-Suomen ELY-keskus	Baltic Archipelago
Jan Vanaverbeke	Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences	Belgium - Dogger bank
Daniel Wintein	Sportvisserij Vlaanderen - recreational fishing	Belgium - Dogger bank
Jan Reubens	Flanders Marine Institute	Belgium - Dogger bank
Drooghenbroodt Danny	vzw Restart	Belgium - Dogger bank
Timothy Corbisier	Proper Strand Lopers	Belgium - Dogger bank
Ingrid Mostrey	Marien Ecologisch Centrum	Belgium - Dogger bank
Binke D'Haese	VLIZ	Belgium - Dogger bank
Maxime Depoorter	Provincie West-Vlaanderen	Belgium - Dogger bank
Sophie Van Schoubroeck; Tine Compernolle; Wito Van Oijstaeijen	UAntwerpen	Belgium - Dogger bank
Alain Maes	Kustwerkgroep (KWG)	Belgium - Dogger bank
Sarah Vanden Eede	WWF-Belgium	Belgium - Dogger bank
Sven Van Haelst	VLIZ (Flanders Marine Institute)	Belgium - Dogger bank
Lina Dikšaitė	Curonian Spit national park administration	Curonian Lagoon - Lithuanian coast
Nijole Remeikaite- Nikiene	Environmental Protection Agency	Curonian Lagoon - Lithuanian coast





Vilmantas Graičiūnas	Ministry of Environment of the Republic of Lithuania	Curonian Lagoon - Lithuanian coast
Arvydas Švagždys	Fishery association "Vidmares"	Curonian Lagoon - Lithuanian coast
Nerijus Blažauskas	Coastal Research and Planning Institute Aquaworld Aquarium & Reptile Rescue	Curonian Lagoon - Lithuanian coast
John Bryce McLaren	Centre	Gulf of Heraklion
Foteini Pateraki	HCMR, Cretaquarioum	Gulf of Heraklion
Chrysoula Avramaki	Prefecture of Crete	Gulf of Heraklion
Anna Kagiampaki	Region of Crete, Directorate of Environ- ment and Spatial Planning	Gulf of Heraklion
Foteini Pateraki	Cretaquarium HCMR	Gulf of Heraklion
Giorgos Panselinas	Regional Directorate of Primary & Secondary Education of Crete	Gulf of Heraklion
Sotiria Martinou	Coordinator of primary education Regional directorate of Primary and Secondary Education of Crete	Gulf of Heraklion
Costas Dounas	Artificial Reef Innovative Applications (ARIA), Spin-off company of HCMR	Gulf of Heraklion
Ioannis Bras	Five Senses Consulting and Develop- ment. Cruise Shipping Experts	Gulf of Heraklion
Ioanna Mari	Water Directorate	Gulf of Heraklion
Kleoni Mezini	Water Directorate	Gulf of Heraklion
Amalia Filippaki	Regional Administration of Education - Crete	Gulf of Heraklion
Despoina Dialyna	Development Planning Heraklion Single Member S.A.	Gulf of Heraklion
Almpantakis Ioannis	Horizon Diving - Almpantakis Ioannis	Gulf of Heraklion
Eirini Maravelia	Archaeologist-Museologist-Tourist Guide	Gulf of Heraklion
Irini Tzoraki	Decentralized Administration of Crete, Environment & Spatial Planning Direc- torate	Gulf of Heraklion
Stella Dakanali	Decentralized Administration of Crete, Environment & Spatial Planning Direc- torate	Gulf of Heraklion
Dr. Panagiotis Grigoriou	CretAquarium (HCMR)	Gulf of Heraklion





Nikos Kampanis	Foundation for Research & Technology – Hellas	Gulf of Heraklion
Georgios Alexandrakis	Foundation for Research & Technology – Hellas	Gulf of Heraklion
	Non Governmental Organization of Women "IRIDA" in the Municipality of	
Zacharenia Drosou	Hersonisos	Gulf of Heraklion
Anna Tzagaki	Non-Governmental Organization of Women IRIDA	Gulf of Heraklion
Iasmi Stathi	Natural History Museum of Crete-University of Crete	Gulf of Heraklion
Petros	Natural History Museum of Crete	Gulf of Heraklion
Chatzigeorgiou Akrivi	<u>WeGuide.gr</u>	Gulf of Heraklion
Mpigiakis Stavros	Region of Crete / Regional Unit of Hera- klion / Fisheries Department	Gulf of Heraklion
Theotokis Theodoulou	Ephorate of Underwater Antiquities	Gulf of Heraklion
Georgios Tsimpoukis	Ephorate of Underwater Antiquities	Gulf of Heraklion
Emmanuel Patelis	Diving instructor	Gulf of Heraklion
Katerina Athanasaki	Archaeological Museum of Heraklion	Gulf of Heraklion
Eirini Galli	Archaeological Museum of Heraklion	Gulf of Heraklion
Aliki Karousou	Region of Crete	Gulf of Heraklion
Stavros Xirouchakis	University of Crete School of Sciences & Engineering Natural History Museum	Gulf of Heraklion
Aliki Karousou	Region of Crete	Gulf of Heraklion
José Martínez García	Pescaturismo	Islas Baleares
Isidoro Vicente Martín	Baleària	Islas Baleares
Miguel Angel Civera		
Melendez	Fundació Baleària	Islas Baleares
Antoni Font Gelabert	Fundacion Marilles	Islas Baleares
Roberto Brundu	Marine Protected Area "Pensinsula Sinis - Mal di Ventre island"	Sardinia
Massimo S.G. Marras	Area Marina Protetta "Penisola del Sinis - Isola di Mal di Ventre"	Sardinia
Francesca Carboni	IIS 'De Castro'	Sardinia





Francesca Carboni	IIS 'De Castro'	Sardinia
Gabriele Espis	AFNI Associazione Fotografi Naturalisti Italiani	Sardinia
Gabriele Pinna	Delegazione provinciale LIPU Oristano	Sardinia
Maria cristina Atzori	Veliamoci a.s.d.	Sardinia
Bruna Bianchina	Volunteer	Sardinia
Daniela Coa	Penisola del Sinis Società Cooperativa	Sardinia
Giorgia Margaritella	Domo La Laguna	Sardinia
Alessandro Murana	Associazione Gal Sinis	Sardinia
Mauro Steri	Legacoop Sardegna	Sardinia
Luca Garau	Sergio Pesca Oristano	Sardinia
Melidoro Giuseppe	Pescaturismo Faber	Sardinia
Walter Piras	ALEA Società Cooperativa	Sardinia
Piero Ibba	Capitaneria di porto di Oristano	Sardinia
Maria Tiziana Pinna	Corpo Forestale V.A.	Sardinia
Riccardo la Porta	A.s.d. Sea Scout	Sardinia
Raimondo Pili	Korakodes Diving	Sardinia





Appendix 4 – Tentative travel calendar with planned visits to the different BBTs

ВВТ	START DATE	END DATE
Sardinia	27 February	5 March
Gulf of Biscay	13 March	19 March
Heraklion	3 April	9 April
Balearic	17 April	23 April
Belgium Doggerbank	15 Mei	17 Mei
Finnish archipelago	22 Mei	28 Mei
Curonian Lagoon	29 Mei	4 June
Svalbard/Porsangerfjord	12 June	24 June
Dublin Liverpool Bay	To be determined	To be determined
Gulf of Gdansk	To be determined	To be determined





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Grant Agreement no 101060937

Appendix 5 – List of WP1 events, meetings, and workshops

DATE	EVENT DE-	PLACE	PRESENTER	PARTICIPANTS	TOPICS / PRESENTA-
	SCRIPTION				TION TITLE
3 / 6-10- 2022	Kick-Off Meeting	Sopot	IOPAN; Several presentations by WP-leads	All project partners	Five presentations were given by HuFoSS on the ac- tivities and processes of WP1
18-10-2022	Online brainstorm session	Online Zoom meeting; Roosendaal	Rob Segeren, Josephine Koopman	Johanna Forster (UEA), Rob Segeren (HuFoSS), Josephine Koopman (HuFoSS)	Stakeholder surveys (approach, survey content, alignments with other WPs)
25-10-2022	Online brainstorm session	Online Zoom meeting; Roosendaal	Rob Segeren, Josephine Koopman	Joanna Piwowarcyk (IOPAN), Rob Segeren (HuFoSS), Josephine Koopman (HuFoSS)	Surveys and interviews re- finement
3-11-2022	Online Meeting	Online Zoom meeting; Roosendaal	Herman Hummel	Charlotte (APN), Herman Hummel, Britt Thijssen, Rob Segeren, Bram Sturm, Josephine Koop- man	Division of tasks within WP2. Specifically, how to integrate activities within task 1.2a (lead: APN) and task 1.1 (Lead HuFoSS)
7-11-2021	Ocean Literacy meeting	Online Zoom meeting		Herman Hummel, Josephine Koopman	Ocean Literacy
29-11-2022	Online Meeting Balearic BBT	Online Zoom meeting; Roosendaal	Herman Hummel	Silvia de Juan Mohan, Herman Hummel, Britt Thijssen	Stakeholder Engagement and language issues in Bal- earic BBT
12-12-2022	Online brainstorm session	Online Zoom meeting; Roosendaal	Rob Segeren, Josephine Koopman	Joanna Piwowarcyk (IOPan Poland), Rob Segeren (HuFoSS), Josephine Koopman (HuFoSS)	WP1 surveys and inter- views
13-12-2022	WP1 WP4 Work- shops	Amstelveen	Herman Hummel	Mike Elliot, Herman Hum- mel, Rob Segeren	Streamlining WP Tasks, discussing methodology, Arctic Partners
16-12-2022	WP5 Meeting – In- tegration and Sce- narios	Online Zoom meeting; Roo- sendaal	LW: Christos Ar- vanitidis; Cristina Huertas	WP5 members, Josephine Koopman, Rob Segeren	Overview of WP5 content
6-1-2023	WP6 – WP1 Meet- ing -	Online Zoom meeting; Roosendaal	Josephine Koopman, Britt Thijssen	Josephine Koopman, Britt Thijssen, Sabine Cochrane (APN)	Questions about stake- holder participation and surveys and interview in the Arctic BBT
10-01-2023	Online brainstorm session	Online Zoom meeting; Roosendaal	Rob Segeren, Josephine Koopman	Johanna Forster (UEA), Rob Segeren (HuFoSS), Josephine Koopman (HuFoSS)	Stakeholder surveys (approach, survey content, alignments with WP4, specifically task 4.2)
31-01-2023	WP 5 Meeting	Online zoom- meeting; Se- villa	LW:Christos Ar- vanitidis, Christina Huertas	WP5 members, Herman Hummel, Rob Segeren	In depth dialogue on the scenarios
01-02-2023	Online brainstorm session	Online Zoom meeting; Roosendaal	Britt Thijssen, Bram Sturm	Britt Thijssen, Josephine Koopman, Isabelle Rombouts	Discussion on stakeholder participation and methods





					in the Belgium Doggerbank BBT
02-02-2023			Britt Thijssen	•	Discussion on progress of task 2.1 (rules and regulations)
03-02-2023	Marine SABRES	meeting; Roosendaal	Herman Hummel, Britt Thijssen, Rob Segeren		Presentation on stake- holder involvement pro- gress, travel agenda, and general discussion with CPs and WP leads





Appendix 6 – Survey list of variables

1. Structures and Functions of coastal ecosystems

What is the importance of the following variables in your coastal area?

	Variables	Specification / including	0 = not pr 1 = absolu 2 = not in 3 = some 4 = impor	present, I don't know, no opinion oblutely not important important ortant 1 2 3 4 5					
1	Biodiversity	diversity of plants, ani- mals, fungi							
2	Element/nutrient cy- cle	carbon, nitrogen, oxy- gen, water purifica- tion							
3	Food chain energy transfer	energy pyramid, food web, primary and sec- ondary production							
4	Habitats	breeding / feeding grounds / finding shel- ter / growing area							
5	Hydrodynamics	natural water flow , tidal flow, waves, cur- rents							
6	Population dynamics	gene pool, species dis- tribution, predation, reproduction							
7	Sediment characte- ristics	soil composition, rocks							
8	Water surface characteristics	temperature, salinity, turbidity							
9	Resilience	potential of the eco- system to recover from change and stress							
10	Weather	temperature, sun- shine, rain, evapora- tion							
11	Land- and sea-scape	Overal layout of the surroundings, seaview, countryside.							





2. **Ecosystem Services**

What is the importance of the following variables in your coastal area?

			Rate t	ne impor	ance. fro	m 0 to 5		
							oinion	
			onservation of spetats and genetic re- nery nts, animals arbon storage, water ities for education arch arshes, dunes, vegeta- arshes, dunes, vegeta- nutrients and fodder aming ities for fishing, , al- ction ities for recreation, orts, hunting , ersal, larval transport er, water storage, drinking water ities to extract sand, ell, salt euticals, medicine g outbreaks, preven- lyfish blooms and non-religious va-					
					nt			
	Variables	Specification / including				3	4	5
	Variables	Specification / including		Ī	ſ	Ĭ	Γ	
1	Biodiversity conserva-	Natural conservation of spe-						
	tion	cies, habitats and genetic re-						
		sources						
2	Charismatic landscape	iconic scenery						
3	Charismatic species	iconic plants, animals						
4	Climate regulation	natural carbon storage, water						
4	Climate regulation							
		retention						
5	Education and research	opportunities for education						
		and research						
6	Energy production	water, wind, solar, geother-						
		mal						
7	Flood and coastal protec-	deltas, marshes, dunes, vegeta-						
	tion	tion						
8	Elements for aquacul-	available nutrients and fodder						
	ture	for seafarming						
9	Food provision for hu-	opportunities for fishing, , al-						
	mans	gae extraction						
10	Leisure activities	<u> </u>						
10	Leisure activities	water sports, hunting,						
	D 11: 1: 1 C							
11	-	seed dispersal, larval transport						
12	reproductive cells							
12	Water regulation	fresh water, water storage,						
12	Daw mastarial							
13	Raw material							
4.4	Durantata and day are and	gravel, shell, salt						
14	Provision of drugs and	pharmaceuticals, medicine						
4.5	chemicals	. 11:						
15	Disease and pest con-	controlling outbreaks, preven-						
	trol							
16	Spiritual significance	religious and non-religious va- lue						
17	Aesthetic significance	appreciation of natural sur-						
	3	roundings, beauty of environ-						
		ment						
18	Natural infrastructure	water routes, natural shipping						
		lanes, transport facilitation						





19	Waste and toxicant me-	wastewater treatment, pre-			
	diation	venting of nutrient enrichment,			
		denitrification			

3. Socio-economic variables

How strong is the relationship between the following variables and your coastal area?

				e, I don't weak k erate ng	know, no	otionship,		
	Variables	Specification / including	0	1	2	3	4	5
1	Income	wage, payment, salary						
2	Traditional livelihood	subsistence fishing, food-and resource collecting, handicrafts						
3	Economic welfare	prosperity of area, wealth						
4	Sustainability of eco- nomic prospects	future job security						
5	Equal access to services, goods and benefits	fair distribution of resources and opportunities						
6	Immigration	attracting permanent residents						
7	Emigration	departure of permanent residents						
8	Tourism	local, domestic and interna- tional tourism and recreation						
9	Trade	industry and commerce, processing factories						
10	Transport and infrastructure	port, ship traffic, ferries						
11	Extraction of raw materials	sand, gravel, shell, amber, salt, gas, oil						
12	Large-scale fisheries	pelagic and benthic fishing, trawling						
13	Small scale fishing	local artisanal fishing						
14	Aqua-culture	clams, mussels, farmed fish, algae, seaweeds						
15	Infrastructural buildings	dams, dikes, bridges, roads						





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4. Socio-cultural variables

How strong is the relationship between the following variables and your coastal area?

			Rate the	strengt	h of the	relationsh	ip, from 0	to 5
			0 = none,	, no opir	nion, or I	don't kno	W	
			1 = very \	weak				
			2 = weak					
			3 = mode	erate				
			4 = stron	g				
			5 = very strong 0 1 2 3 4					
	Variables	Specification / including	0	1	2	3	4	5
1	Sense of community	social cohesion, positive interpersonal relationships						
2	Traditions	traditional way of life, rituals or celebrations, folklore, dress, local language/dialect						
3	Sense of place	attachment to local coastal envi- ronment, or to a specific coastal landmark/site						
4	Cultural sites and monuments	historically significant architec- ture, lighthouses, shipwrecks						
5	Sport	beach- and watersports						
6	Relaxation	unwinding, rest, recovering						
7	Amusement	fun, pastime						
8	Awe	admiration, wonder, respect						
9	Health	mental and physical well-being						
10	Reflection	contemplation, inspiration						

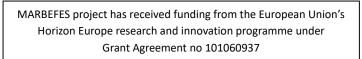
5a. Governance

To what extent are the following variables present in the governance of your coastal area?

			Rate the let 0 = not pres 1 = very we 2 = weak 3 = modera 4 = strong 5 = very str	sent, I do ak te		no opinio	on,	
	Variables	Specification / including	0 1 2 3 4 5					
1	Inclusiveness	opportunities to participate in decision-making	-					
2	Transparency	visibility and verifiability of de- cision-making, provision of in- formation						
3	Corruption	abuse of power, fraudulence						



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4	Fairness	equal treatment, consistency of decision-making			
5	Advocacy	cooperation of government and sector			
6	Innovation	pilots, trials, new ideas			
7	Accountability	government officials are an- swerable, can be challenged			
8	Governmental resili- ence	ability/flexibility of government to respond to emergency or fu- ture changes			

5b. Governance - Rules and Regulations

To what extent do the following variables play a role in the governance of your coastal area?

			Rate the	level, fi	om 0 to	5		
			0 = not p	resent,	l don't k	now, no d	pinion	
			1 = very :	small ex	tent			
			2 = small	extent				
			3 = to so					
			4 = large					
			5 = very l					
	Variables	Specification / including	0	1	2	3	4	5
1	Local laws and regula-	rules and directives, emission	-					
	tion	quota at local level (city, district)						
2	National laws and regu-	rules and directives, emission						
	lations	quota at national level						
3	International laws and	rules and directives at european						
	regulations	and global level (EU, UNESCO,						
		MSFD, GES),						
4	Local licenses and per-	requirements and permissions						
	mits	for activities and ventures from						
		local authorities						
5	National licenses and	requirements and permissions						
	permits	for activities and ventures from						
		national authorities						
6	Rules and regulations	designated protected areas of						
	around Marine Pro-	the ocean, Natura 2000						
	tected Areas (MPA)							
7	Climate goals	Paris Agreement, Kyoto Protocol,						
		reduction of emissions						
		e.g. greenhouse gasses						





6. **Pressures**

To what extent are the following variables pressures in your coastal community and marine ecosystem?

			Rate t	he leve	, from 0	to 5		
						know, no	oninion	
l				ry small		KIIOW, IIC	Opinion	
				all exte				
				some ex				
				ge exte				
				ry large				
	Variables	Specification / including	0	1 large	2	3	4	5
	Variables	Specification / including	U	ľ		3	۴	P
1	Outbreaks of pest and	avian flu, fish cancer, toxic algae						
	diseases	blooms						
2	Extreme weather	flooding, storm surges, mudslides,						
_	zaci eme medine.	local extreme rainfall/droughts,						
		wildfires						
3	Eutrophication	enrichment in nutrients of the soil						
Ĭ	240.00040.0	or waterbody						
4	Change in species	plants and animals, appearing and						
		disappearing, invasive species						
5	Climate / global	temperature rise, rising sea-levels,						
	change	acidification, deoxygenation						
_	III a mad da coma a caracterist	and the Standard describes the sale				-		
6	Illegal human activi-	poaching, illegal dumping, illegal						
_	ties	constructions				-		
/	Mismanagement	lack of responsiveness, enforce-						
		ment, lack of acknowledgement						
8	Change in land use	expanding the area for aquaculture						
		or ports						
9	High population den-	overcrowding, overuse						
	sity							
10	Civil engineering	impacts caused by bridges, wind-						
		mills, dikes, dams						
11	Public opinion	activism, media						
12	Pollution	wastewater, aerial deposi-						
12	lollation	tions, toxins, chemicals, hor-						
		mones						
13	Local human disturban	littering, light, vibrations, noise						
13	ces	littering, light, vibrations, noise						
14	Large-scale disturban-	drilling, dredging, light, noice by						
17	ces	maritime shipping						
15	Neglect of mainte-	lack of conservation and restora-						
13	nance	tion efforts						
16	Part-time residency	seasonal tourism, peak loads, com-						
10	i are time residency	petition on housing market						
		-						
17	Tourism	recreation, visitors, travellers						
18	Sea mining	extraction of sand, gravel, gas, oil						
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19	Overfishing and overex-	unsustainable fishing, depletion of			
	ploitation	fish-, sea-mammals-, aquatic			
		plants-, -mussels stocks			
20	Urbanisation	urban expansion of housing and in- frastructure			
21	Habitat loss	habitat fragmentation, loss of con- nectivity, reduction of salt- marshes			
23	Hydrological changes	Dredging, deepening shipping lanes, hydraulic modification, increased turbidity			
24	Horizon disturbance	visual ruining, skyline destruction, windmills and highrise buildings			





Appendix 7 – The Third List (DRAFT)

WP3

- Which tools do you currently use to understand or manage the environmental resources (eg biodiversity, ecosystem function, ecosystem services) you are responsible for?
- What kind of tools would be most useful to you in managing your resources, or are there key gaps where a new tool is necessary?

WP 4

- Which are the most relevant threats/problems for marine biodiversity in this area?
- Would you change the (environmental) management of this area? If so, how and why? (Potential follow up question: why do you think the management you suggest has not been implemented yet?)
- Are there any most relevant trade-offs/divergent opinions in between interest groups (e.g. stakeholders, users, the public etc.) about the management of the area?
- Is any (marine) ecosystem/natural capital accounting developed/implemented/compiled at the national or the local scale in this country? If so, who is the leading institution(s)?

For information: WP5 of the Marine SABRES project

- What are the main regulations (global, EU, regional, national, local) that you are faced with that influence your work (decision making, planning, target setting, stakeholder engagement, etc.)?
- What laws are you aware of within your sector/daily activities?
- What, if any, other guidance exists in the Demonstration Area that influences your work (e.g. guidelines, strategies)?
- What are the primary governing bodies (institutions, agencies, etc.) and other actors (research community, civil society) that are important to or that you have contact with in your work? What are the primary roles, functions, and activities of these bodies? How do they interrelate to you/your sector/your institution?



